

MT-111

Code No: 118AG

R13

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year II Semester Examinations, April - 2018

AIRPORT PLANNING AND OPERATIONS

(Aeronautical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART - A**

(25 Marks)

- 1.a) What is airport privatization? [2]
- b) What purposes do general aviation airports serve? [3]
- c) What are the primary objectives of the airport master plan? [2]
- d) How is an Airport Reference Code determined? [3]
- e) What are CUTE systems? [2]
- f) How can Gantt charts help airport management? [3]
- g) What are the direct passenger services? [2]
- h) Mention the unit loading devices. [3]
- i) How is aeronautical information useful? [2]
- j) Explain access users and modal choice [3]

**PART - B**

(50 Marks)

2. Explain about the different hub classifications described in the NPIAS. [10]
- OR
3. What specific rules and regulations are used to operate airports? [10]
4. What are some of the various types of airport planning studies? What is the focus of each type of study? [10]
- OR
5. What is the process involved with environmental planning for airport development? [10]
6. What are the different processes that comprise the passenger handling system at airport terminals? [10]
- OR
7. What are FIS? What passengers typically require FIS? [10]
8. What are the functions of the passenger terminal? [10]
- OR
9. Explain about the passenger information systems. [10]
10. Explain about access interaction with passenger terminal operation. [10]
- OR
11. What are the factors affecting access mode choice? Discuss. [10]

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PART - A

(25 Marks)

- 1.a) Who typically owns airports in the United States? [2]
- b) What are the requirements necessary for an airport to be classified as a reliever airport? [3]
- c) What is described in the inventory section of the airport master plan? [2]
- d) What factors are commonly taken into consideration in planning the airport terminal area? [3]
- e) What is the mobile lounge concept? [2]
- f) In what ways are passengers categorized while travelling through airport terminals? [3]
- g) What do you mean by hubbing considerations? [2]
- h) Give the examples of modern cargo designs [3]
- i) What are airport technical services? [2]
- j) How is telecommunications and meteorology data useful in technical services? [3]

PART - B

(50 Marks)

2. What is the difference between a port authority and an airport authority form of airport ownership and operation? [10]

OR

3. What are the different classes of airspace that exist in the current NAS? How do these classes vary in location and air traffic control regulations? [10]

4. What is meant by an airport planning horizon? What is the typical planning horizon for an airport master plan? [10]

OR

5. What steps are involved in estimating the space requirements in planning airport terminals? [10]

6. What are some of the technologies that exist and are being developed to improve ground access to airports? [10]

OR

7. What are the different types of gate-usage agreements that airports negotiated with aircraft operators? What are the advantages and disadvantages of each type of agreement? [10]



8.

What are airline related operational functions? Explain.

[10]

OR

9.

What is air cargo market? Explain in detail.

[10]

10.

How is air traffic control implemented as a part of technical service? Explain.

[10]

OR

11.

What is access mode? Explain about in-town and off-airport terminal access modes?

[10]

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**DEPARTMENT OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**  
**AIRLINE AND AIRPORT MANAGEMENT**  
**MODEL PAPER -I**

**PART –A**

**Answer all the questions**

1. Describe about ground airports? [3]
2. Define Hub classification? [2]
3. What is hub classification? [2]
4. What is called as air side and land side? [2]
5. What is airport master plan? [3]
6. What is meant complexity of airport operation? [3]
7. What is role of relieve airport? [2]
8. Define small hubs? [2]
9. What are facility requirements of airport? [3]
10. Write about land in of planning? [3]

**PART-B**

1. Describe about private airport in detail? [10]  
OR
2. Differentiate between public and commercial service airport? [10]
3. Draw airport layout with neat sketch with components? [10]  
OR
4. Discuss in detail about financial plans in construction of airport? [10]
5. What are role of an airport and discuss the various types of aircraft? [10]  
OR
6. Discuss about passenger and ramp handling? [10]
7. What are the functions of passenger terminal? [10]  
OR
8. What are the different types of cargo loading devices? [10]
9. Discuss about air traffic control in detail? [10]  
OR
10. What are the factors effecting access mode choice? [10]

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**AIRLINE AND AIRPORT MANAGEMENT**  
**MODEL PAPER -II**

**PART –A**

**Answer all the questions**

1. Define hub classification? [2]
2. Differentiate between long hub and medium hub? [3]
3. Write the components of airport? [3]
4. What is an airport planning system? [2]
5. Differentiate land side and air side? [3]
6. Write functions of airport? [2]
7. Draw airport layout? [3]
8. What is financial planning? [2]
9. Define forecasting of airport planning? [2]
10. What are design alternatives? [3]

**PART-B**

1. Discuss about private and general airport in detail? [10]  
OR
2. Write function of airport in detail? [10]
3. Describe financial planning of airport? [10]  
OR
4. Discuss in detail diverse alternatives? [10]
5. Explain departure control and achieved in airport? [10]  
OR
6. What are the non-passenger related airport functions? [10]
7. What are characteristics of baggage handling system? [10]  
OR
8. Describe about art band baggage system in detail? [10]
9. What is requirement of aeronautical information system in airport operations? [10]  
OR
10. Discuss about access modes in town and off airport terminals? [10]

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**MODEL PAPER -III**

**PART –A**  
**Answer all the questions**

1. What is function of airport? [2]
2. Discuss primary role of commercial service airport? [2]
3. Draw airport layout? [2]
4. What is land use planning [3]
5. Explain baggage load planning? [2]
6. What is meant by environmental planning? [3]
7. What is medium hub? [2]
8. Discuss about general aviation airport? [3]
9. Discuss any two design alternatives? [3]
10. What are financial plans of an aircraft? [3]

**PART-B**

1. Differentiate long, small and medium hubs? [10]  
OR
2. Write in detail functions of an aircraft? [10]
3. Discuss about financial planning of airport? [10]  
OR
4. Discuss about master plan of airport? [10]
5. What are responsibilities of ground handling? [10]  
OR
6. Discuss about ramp handling and services? [10]
7. What are airline related operational functions? [10]  
OR
8. How do you process VIP in Airport terminal building? [10]
9. What is role of metrology department in airport operation? [10]  
OR
10. Discuss about access any part of airport systems? [10]

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**MODEL PAPER -IV**

**PART –A**

**Answer all the questions**

1. Distinguish between public and private airport? [3]
2. Describe about commercial service airport? [2]
3. Define small hub? [2]
4. What is an airside? [2]
5. Write about relieve airport? [3]
6. What are complexities of airport operations? [3]
7. What is meant by environmental planning? [3]
8. What are the facility requirements of airport? [2]
9. Write components of airport? [3]
10. Write about land use planning? [2]

**PART-B**

1. Draw the components of airside and landside of an airport? [10]  
OR
2. Describe functions of airport? [10]
3. What are design alternatives of airport? [10]  
OR
4. Discuss about environmental planning of airport? [10]
5. What are the operating characteristics of baggage handling systems? [10]  
OR
6. Discuss about out bound baggage system? [10]
7. Write about
  - i. Direct passenger services [5]
  - ii. Airline related passenger services [5]OR
8. What are government requirements of airport operations? [10]
9. Discuss about aeronautical information system? [10]  
OR
10. What are requirements of technical services in airport ATC? [10]

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**MODEL PAPER -V**

**PART –A**  
**Answer all the questions**

1. What is meant by giant airports? [2]
2. Write the components of airport? [2]
3. Define medium hubs? [2]
4. What is land side? [2]
5. What do you understand by airport planning? [3]
6. What is airport master plan? [3]
7. What is forecasting of airport planning? [3]
8. Write components of airport [2]
9. Define airport plan layout? [3]
10. What are the facilities of print airport? [3]

**PART-B**

1. Discuss in detail the general aviation airport? [10]  
OR
2. Write about relive airport and general airport? [10]
3. Discuss in detail about airport planning system? [10]  
OR
4. What are facility requirements of an airport? Discuss in detail about terminal/parking of an aircraft? [10]
5. Differentiate between general and relieve airport? [10]  
OR
6. Draw layout of an airport and its components? [10]
7. What are the duties of ground handling departments? [10]  
OR
8. Explain about baggage handling procedure? [10]
9. Explain about cargo airport operation in detail? [10]  
OR
10. What is the function of passenger related airport authority? [10]



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**IV B.TECH II SEMESTER – AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**  
**(R15A2127) HELICOPTER ENGINEERING**  
**MODEL PAPER – I**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 75**

**Max Marks: 25**

**PART A**

- i. All questions in this section are compulsory
- ii. Answer in TWO to FOUR sentences.

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 1. Write the difference between Helicopter and Aircraft. | 2M |
| 2. Describe the term “Helicopter”                        | 2M |
| 3. Define Induced Power.                                 | 2M |
| 4. Define Profile Drag Power.                            | 2M |
| 5. Define the term “Synchropter”.                        | 2M |
| 6. What are the factors considered to fuselage design?   | 3M |
| 7. Mention the merits of side by side rotor.             | 3M |
| 8. Write the uses of helicopter.                         | 3M |
| 9. Write the merits of Rotary wing aircraft.             | 3M |
| 10. What is mean for Drag? Write its types.              | 3M |

**PART B**

**ANSWER FIVE QUESTIONS**

**5x10=50M**

- 1. Explain in details about various types of helicopter configuration.  
Or
- 2. Write a detail notes on compound Helicopter.
- 3. What is a rotorcraft? What are the different types of rotorcrafts?  
Or
- 4. What are the methods of controls of helicopter? Discuss with sketches/drawing.
- 5. Write a short note on Flapping and Feathering of rotor blades of a helicopter rotor.  
Or
- 6. Explain collective pitch and cyclic pitch in a helicopter. Describe their action in vertical and forward flights.
- 7. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of a compound helicopter over a conventional helicopter.  
Or
- 8. Write the difference between compound helicopter and single rotor helicopter.
- 9. Explain in details about historical development of helicopter.  
Or
- 10. Explain in details about performance characteristics of Rotor.

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**IV B.TECH II SEMESTER – AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING**  
**(R15A2127) HELICOPTER ENGINEERING**  
**MODEL PAPER – II**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 75**

**Max Marks: 25**

**PART A**

- i. All questions in this section are compulsory
- ii. Answer in TWO to FOUR sentences.

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 1. Write Newton's second law of motion.               | 2M |
| 2. Define Propeller efficiency of the rotor.          | 2M |
| 3. Define Rotor hovering efficiency.                  | 2M |
| 4. What is mean for angle of attack?                  | 2M |
| 5. What is mean for angle of incidence?               | 2M |
| 6. Mention the assumptions of simple momentum theory. | 3M |
| 7. Define Profile Drag.                               | 3M |
| 8. Mention the power losses of rotor in hover.        | 3M |
| 9. Define Induced Power.                              | 3M |
| 10. What is mean for Rotational velocity?             | 3M |

**PART B**

**ANSWER FIVE QUESTIONS**

**5x10=50M**

- 1. i. Explain 'hover'.  
ii. Using ideal actuator disc theory. Find the relationship between power and thrust of the helicopter in hovering flight.  
or
- 2. Derive the Thrust coefficient using blade element theory.
- 3. Derive the expressions for profile and induced power.  
or
- 4. Describe twist in the context of a helicopter. When do u call it ideal? What are the advantages of having ideal twist?
- 5. i. Discuss rotor speeds and tip speeds.  
ii. What are the limitations on the rotor speeds?  
or
- 6. Using ideal actuator disc theory. Find the relationship between thrust and power of the helicopter in hovering flight.
- 7. How does the blade element theory become superior to overcome actuator disc Theory? Hence define (i) Thrust Coefficient (ii) Torque Coefficient  
or
- 8. Describe the mechanism of ground effect in hover. How does ground effect influence the performance of helicopter during hovering flight?
- 9. Explain the different types of hovercraft with suitable diagram.  
or
- 10. Describe the types of jet machines used in hovercraft, explain briefly with diagrams.

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**(R15A2127) HELICOPTER ENGINEERING**  
**MODEL PAPER – III**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 75**

**PART A Max Marks: 25**

- i. All questions in this section are compulsory
- ii. Answer in TWO to FOUR sentences.

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 1. What is mean for normal working state of Rotor?  | 2M |
| 2. Define Autorotation.                             | 2M |
| 3. Define Induced velocity.                         | 2M |
| 4. Define Rotor Drag Coefficient.                   | 2M |
| 5. Write shaft power equation for vertical descent. | 2M |
| 6. Write the momentum equation of vertical descent. | 3M |
| 7. What is Parasite Drag?                           | 3M |
| 8. Define Inflow angle for Autorotation?            | 3M |
| 9. What is Vortex?                                  | 3M |
| 10. Define Rate Of Climb                            | 3M |

**PART B**

**ANSWER FIVE QUESTIONS**

**5x10=50M**

- 1. Explain Autorotation with help of Schrenk's diagram.  
Or
- 2. Explain in details about various flow states of Rotor.
- 3. Derive and explain Performance calculation of vertical descent.  
Or
- 4. Derive the expression for Rotor drag coefficient for vertical descent.
- 5. Illustrate with sketches, the vortex ring flow in vertical descent of a helicopter at fast rate of descent.  
Or
- 6. Illustrate with sketches, the vortex ring flow in vertical descent of a helicopter at slow rate of descent.
- 7. What is the purpose of using equivalent solidities in helicopter rotor performance studies? Explain pitfalls using such "equivalent" factors with Rotors  
Or
- 8. Write the difference between compound helicopter and single Rotor helicopter.
- 9. What do you understand by ground effect machine and how do you classify it.  
Or
- 10. How the proximity of ground affects the performance of helicopter during hovering and forward flight.